

TICKET BOOKING AND ISSUING SYSTEM
AND METHOD FOR THE SAME

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to a ticket booking and issuing system and a method for the system, and in particular, relates to a ticket booking and issuing system and the method for making a ticket reservation to a ticket reservation system of an airline company or the like from an intranet (an in-house communication network) including an in-house agency system and a plurality of personal computers (hereinafter referred to as "PCs") connected with each other by, for example, a local area network (hereinafter referred to as a "LAN").

DESCRIPTION OF THE RELATED ART

A large company makes an agency contract with an airline company, a railway company or the like so that the in-house agency is equipped with ticket booking and issuing terminals for issuing tickets in order for their employees to arrange tickets which are necessary for their business trip.

Fig. 2 is a diagram illustrating an example of a process flow of a plane ticket booking operation in an in-house travel agency according to a prior art.

As shown in Fig. 2, an in-house travel agency is equipped with a ticket booking and issuing terminal as well as a fare adjustment processing system. The ticket booking and issuing terminal has a printer for issuing plane tickets in addition

to a keyboard and a display for input operations, and is on-line-connected to a ticket reservation system of an airline company via a dedicated line. The fare adjustment processing system may be a computer for processing a fare adjustment, which has an input device for inputting data and an output device for outputting a bill or the like as the processing result. Circled numerals in Fig. 2 indicate the order of the booking operation flow. The process flow of a plane ticket booking operation will now be described referring to Fig. 2.

- ① An in-house user who wants to buy plane tickets, first, notify the in-house travel agency of the following information by phone, facsimile or the like to apply for booking and issuing plane tickets.
 - a) Ticket booking and issuing information such as departure date and time, a destination and requested flight numbers.
 - b) Purchaser information such as the affiliation and the name of the applicant.
 - c) Cost processing information such as items of expenditure.
- ② An operator of the in-house travel agency enters the ticket booking and issuing information notified from the in-house user by the keyboard of the ticket booking and issuing terminal.
- ③ The ticket booking and issuing information entered into the terminal is sent to the ticket reservation system to book tickets.
- ④ The result of the ticket booking is sent from the

reservation system to be displayed, and the booked tickets are outputted from the printer.

⑤ The operator inputs from the input device of the fare adjustment processing system the information on the sum of fares or the like shown on the display in addition to the purchaser information and the cost processing information notified from the in-house user.

⑥ The tickets outputted from the printer are sent to the purchaser.

⑦ The amount of money for the purchased tickets or the like is calculated in a predetermined interval in the fare adjustment processing system to issue a bill, which is sent to the purchaser.

⑧ The purchaser confirms the bill and asks the accounting department to pay for the bill by phone, facsimile or the like.

A conventional in-house ticket booking operation, however, is complicated in the purchasing procedure, because an operator is involved in sending and receiving data for booking. On the other hand, as the Internet develops, more and more PCs with an Internet connection capability have been introduced in-house and also, in airline companies or transportation companies like railroad companies, functions of a ticket reservation system have been expanded so that the ticket booking requests can be accepted via the Internet. However, even if tickets are booked via the Internet, the problem of a complicated purchase procedure hasn't yet been solved, because only a travel agency or the like can issue tickets or

receive the payment for the fares.

OBJECT AND SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The present invention solves the aforementioned problem, and provides a ticket booking and issuing method and system wherein plane tickets or the like can be easily booked and issued through an in-house agency system connected to an intranet.

To solve the above mentioned problem, the first aspect of the present invention provides a ticket booking and issuing method of a ticket booking and issuing system including a reservation system for accepting ticket booking requests via a communication line, a local computer being interconnected to the reservation system via the communication line to issue the tickets booked in the reservation system, and a personal computer being interconnected to the local computer via a network and being equipped with an Internet connection function, which comprises the steps of addressing a ticket booking commencement request to the local computer from the personal computer, sending information relating to the reservation system and address information of the reservation system from the local computer to the personal computer via the network in accordance with the ticket booking commencement request, storing the information sent from the local computer into a memory for displaying the information relating to the reservation system on a screen for selection in the personal computer; reading out the address of the reservation system that is selected on the screen for selection from the memory

for connecting to the selected reservation system via the Internet in the personal computer, transmitting and receiving information including a booking number via Internet between the personal computer and the selected reservation system, generating booking data by compiling predetermined data within the information transmitted and received in the transmitting and receiving step into a predetermined form and sending the generated booking data to the local computer via the network in the personal computer, and transmitting data including the booking number within the booking data to the selected reservation system via the communication line for issuing the tickets booked in the reservation system in the local computer.

The second aspect of the present invention provides a ticket booking and issuing system including a reservation system for accepting ticket booking requests via a communication line, a local computer being interconnected to the reservation system via the communication line to issue the tickets booked in the reservation system, and a personal computer being interconnected to the local computer via a network and being equipped with an Internet connection function, which comprises addressing means for addressing a ticket booking commencement request to the local computer from the personal computer, sending means for sending information relating to the reservation system and address information of the reservation system from the local computer to the personal computer via the network in accordance with the ticket booking commencement request, storing means for storing the

information sent from the local computer into a memory for displaying the information relating to the reservation system on a screen for selection in the personal computer, reading means for reading out the address of the reservation system that is selected on the screen for selection from the memory for connecting to the selected reservation system via the Internet in the personal computer, transmitting and receiving means for transmitting and receiving information including a booking number via Internet between the personal computer and the selected reservation system, generating means for generating booking data by compiling predetermined data within the information transmitted and received in the transmitting and receiving step into a predetermined form and sending the generated booking data to the local computer via the network in the personal computer, and transmitting means for transmitting data including the booking number within the booking data to the selected reservation system via the communication line for issuing the tickets booked in the reservation system in the local computer.

According to the present invention, the following processes are performed in a ticket booking and issuing system.

When a ticket booking commencement request is addressed from a PC, information data on the names of ticket reservation systems and their Internet addresses is sent from the local computer to the PC through a LAN. The names of the reservation systems are displayed on the PC display for selection. When a ticket reservation system is selected on the display, the

PC is connected to the selected reservation system via the Internet.

After the ticket booking process is carried out according to a ticket booking procedure in the reservation system, a predetermined data within the information sent and received through the booking process is compiled as ticket booking data into a certain form to be sent to the local computer through the LAN. In the local computer, necessary data such as a ticket booking number within the ticket booking data is sent to the reservation system via a dedicated line to issue the tickets booked in the ticket reservation system.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Fig. 1 is a diagram illustrating a configuration of a ticket booking and issuing system according to an embodiment of the present invention;

Fig. 2 is a diagram illustrating an example of an operation flow of plane ticket booking operation in a conventional in-house travel agency;

Fig. 3 is a diagram illustrating a procedure of a booking and issuing process for plane tickets in the ticket booking and issuing system in Fig. 1;

Fig. 4 is a diagram illustrating an example of a "Ticket Booking Process Screen" displayed on the PC 30; and

Fig. 5 is a diagram illustrating an example of a "Ticket Issuing Process Screen" displayed on the PC 30.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

Fig. 1 is a diagram illustrating a configuration of a system

for booking and issuing tickets (e.g., plane tickets) according to an embodiment of the present invention.

The ticket booking and issuing system includes a ticket reservation system 10 of an airline company, a local computer 20 owned by a company which issues plane tickets by making an agency contract with the airline company (e.g., an in-house agency system) and a plurality of PCs 30 arranged within the company.

The in-house agency system 20 has a configuration including a net server 21 which is equipped with a data base and which controls the whole system, a client 22 which is a terminal placed within the agency, one or more ticket booking and issuing terminal(s) 23 and ticket issuing printer(s) 24 connected to each other via a LAN 25. A plurality of PCs 30 arranged in-house are connected to the LAN 25.

The ticket booking and issuing terminal(s) 23 is (are) connected to the corresponding ticket reservation system 10 through a dedicated line 40 for the reservation system 10 to carry out booking of the plane ticket and to print out and issue the tickets which have been booked from the ticket issuing printer 24.

The PCs 30 are connected to the in-house agency system 20 via the LAN 25 and can be connected to the Internet 50. And the reservation system 10 is also connected to the ticket booking and issuing terminal 23 of the in-house agency system 20 via the dedicated line 40, and has a function of accepting booking request for plane tickets from the PC or the like via

the Internet 50.

Figure 3 is a diagram illustrating a procedure of a plane ticket booking and issuing process performed in the ticket booking and issuing system shown in Fig. 1. Figure 4 is a diagram showing an example of a screen displayed on the PC 30 for a ticket booking process, and Fig. 5 is a diagram showing an example of a screen displayed on the PC 30 for a ticket issuing process.

Referring to Fig. 3 through Fig. 5, the process flow of a plane ticket booking and issuing method in the ticket booking and issuing system of Fig. 1 is described in accordance with the following (1)-(21) in sequence.

- (1) An in-house user uses the PC 30 to make an access to the in-house agency system 20 via the LAN 25. Here, the in-house user is in advance registered with the in-house agency system 20 and is given a user ID (identification code) and a password for the user.
- (2) A "Log-in Screen" is sent from the net server 21 in the in-house agency system 20 via the LAN 25 to be displayed on the display device of the PC 30.
- (3) The in-house user enters the user ID and the password to be sent to the net server 21 according to the prompts appeared in the "Log-in Screen" displayed on the display of the PC 30.
- (4) In the net server 21, the user ID and the password received from the PC 30 are checked to see if they represent the regular in-house user registered in a "personal

information management table". If the validity of the ID and the password is verified, the corresponding "User Information Screen" is sent according to the "user flag" in the "personal information management table". The "User Information Screen" indicates the service menu which is available to the registered in-house users.

- (5) The in-house user follows the "User Information Screen" displayed on the PC 30 to select a service he/she wants to use (here, a plane ticket booking service) [the first process].
- (6) The plane ticket booking service request selected on the "User Information Screen" of the PC display is sent to the net server 21 via the LAN 25.
- (7) In the net server 21, when the plane ticket booking service request is received, information for selecting an airline company is sent to the PC 30 [the second process]. The airline selection information includes the correspondence information between the names of the airline companies and their Internet addresses (i.e., home page addresses for accepting a booking of an airline company). Each of the airline companies has made an agency contract with the in-house agency and is available for a booking via the Internet.
- (8) In the PC 30, the received information for selecting an airline company is once stored in a memory. In addition, on the basis of the information, names of the airline companies are displayed in an "Airline Company Selection

Screen" [the third process]. The upper left frame in Fig. 4 shows an example of the "Airline Company Selection Screen".

- (9) The in-house user follows the "Airline Company Selection Screen" displayed on the PC 30 to select an airline company (here, e.g. A airlines) he/she wants to use.
- (10) In the PC 30, when a specific airline company (here, A airlines) is selected on the "Airline Company Selection Screen", based on the information stored in the memory, a home page address for accepting a booking for the A airlines is read out from the memory. And in accordance with the read home page address, a connection is established to the reservation system 10 of the A airlines via the Internet 50 [the fourth process].
- (11) When the PC 30 is connected to the reservation system 10 via the Internet 50, a "Ticket Booking Input Screen" is sent from the reservation system 10. The "Ticket Booking Input Screen" may, for example, be displayed in the upper right frame of PC 30.
- (12) The in-house user follows the "Ticket Booking Input Screen" displayed on the PC 30 to input necessary data of ticket booking items such as a departure date and time, flight numbers, names, which are sent to the reservation system 10.
- (13) In the reservation system 10, it is determined if received booking request is acceptable or not. If it is acceptable, the "Ticket Booking Acceptance Screen" including the

accepted items and the acceptance number is sent from the reservation system 10 to the PC 30 via the Internet 50 [the fifth process].

- (14) When the "Ticket Booking Acceptance Screen" is received from the reservation system 10 on the PC 30, the "Ticket Booking Acceptance Screen" is displayed in the upper right frame on the PC screen as shown in Fig. 4, and a "Ticket Issue Request Screen" is displayed in the lower frame.
- (15) The in-house user confirms the "Ticket Booking Acceptance Screen" displayed on the PC 30 and makes a request for the issue of the tickets in accordance with the "Ticket Issue Request Screen" when the user finds no mistakes in the displayed "Ticket Booking Acceptance Screen".
- (16) In the PC 30, when a ticket issue request is inputted in accordance with the "Ticket Issue Request Screen", the booking data including the names, the acceptance number, the flight dates and flight numbers inputted in the "Ticket Booking Acceptance Screen" is compiled. The resultant data, for example, is displayed in a "Ticket Issuing Process Screen" as shown in Fig. 5.
- (17) The in-house user confirms the data appeared in the "Ticket Issuing Process Screen" displayed on the PC 30 and, if necessary, adds the time when the plane tickets should be delivered and then inputs for confirmation.
- (18) In the PC 30, when ticket issue request is made in accordance with the "Ticket Issuing Process Screen", the

ticket booking data is compiled into a certain form to be sent to the net server 21 via the LAN 25 [the sixth process].

- (19) In the net server 21, the ticket booking data is converted into a Hypertext Markup Language (HTML) which is able to be linked with other resources, and is stored as data for a fare adjustment process. In addition, the ticket booking data including the acceptance number for plane tickets or the like is sent to the ticket booking and issuing terminal 23 from the net server 21 via the LAN 25.
- (20) In the ticket booking and issuing terminal 23, when the booking data is given from the net server 21, such items as the acceptance number for plane tickets are sent to the reservation system 10 via the dedicated line 40 to carry out a plane ticket issuing process [the seventh process].
- (21) When ticket issuing data is sent from the reservation system 10 to the ticket booking and issuing terminal 23 via the dedicated line 40, the plane tickets are printed out from the ticket issuing printer 24 attached to the ticket booking and issuing terminal 23.

As described above, the ticket booking and issuing system according to the embodiment has the following advantages (i) through (v).

- (i) The net server 21 sends information for selecting an airline company including the names of airline companies

and their Internet addresses to the PC 30. Thus the in-house user is able to have an access to a ticket reservation system of an airline company to book plane tickets only by selecting the airline company the user wishes to use.

- (ii) The booking data is sent to the net server 21 from the PC 30 through the LAN 25, and further, is given to the booking and issuing terminal 23, therefore, input operation for issuing plane tickets becomes unnecessary.
- (iii) The booking data is sent to the net server 21 from the PC 30 through the LAN 25, to be stored as data for a fare adjustment process in the net server 21, therefore input operation for a fare adjustment process or the like becomes unnecessary.
- (iv) The in-house users themselves can book via the Internet 50 without involving an operator of the in-house agency in between, therefore, ticket booking mistakes or the like are eliminated.
- (v) The booking data are stored in the net server 21, and therefore, can be utilized for analyzing client information or the like.

The present invention is not limited to the above-mentioned embodiment, and can be modified in a variety of ways. Such examples of modifications are, for example, presented in the following (a)-(e).

- (a) Though the description refers to the system connected to the reservation system 10 of airline companies to book

and issue plane tickets, the present invention can be applied to a various reservation system such as a railway ticket reservation system and an event ticket reservation system.

- (b) The connection link between the in-house agency system 20 and the PC 30 is not limited to the LAN 25, but any types of communication links can be employed.
- (c) The connection link between the reservation system 10 and the ticket booking and issuing terminal 23 is not limited to the dedicated line 40, but a public telephone links or the like can be applicable in the same way.
- (d) The "Ticket Booking Process Screen" or the "Ticket Issuing Process Screen" displayed on the PC 30 are not limited to the forms shown in Fig. 4 and Fig. 5.
- (e) The net server 21 or the PC 30 are not necessarily dedicated to ticket bookings, and may be used for other optional operations at the same time.

As described above in detail, according to the present invention, in the forth process, on the basis of an Internet address corresponding to a reservation system selected on the selection screen displayed on a user PC, a connection to the reservation system via the Internet is established. In the sixth process, then, ticket-booking data is generated from the information data communicated between the reservation system and the PC in the fifth process, and is sent from the reservation system to a local computer through a LAN. Thus, consistent operation from issuing a ticket to a fare adjustment process

can be realized, since data input operation on the local computer becomes unnecessary.

The present invention has been described with reference to the preferred embodiment thereof. It should be understood by those skilled in the art that a variety of alternations and modifications may be made from the embodiment described above. It is therefore contemplated that the appended claims encompass all such alternations and modifications.